## Mercer Health

Healthier Ingredient Substitutions

| Your recipe says | Use this instead | It's best used for |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Butter | Soft, tub margarine | Spreading |
| Butter or margarine | Marshmallow crème | Frosting |
| Butter | Cooking spray and/or nonstick cookware | Baking, sautéing |
| Oil in baked goods | Unsweetened applesauce-equal amount | Quick breads, muffins, cakes |
| Oil in baked goods | Baby pureed prunes | Brownies, dark quick breads |
| Oil, egg, water in cake mix | Small can of pumpkin puree | Cake mixes |
| Whole or 2\% milk | Skim milk | Any recipes |
| Buttermilk | 15 TBSP skim milk + 2 TBSP lemon juice | Any recipes |
| Evaporated whole milk | Evaporated skim milk | Any desserts or sauces |
| Sweetened Condensed Milk | Low fat or fat free sweetened condensed milk | Any desserts or sauces |
| Half and Half or Heavy Cream | Evaporated skim milk; fat-free half and half | Any deserts or sauces |
| Whipped Cream | Whipped chilled evaporated skim milk or use reduced-fat whipped topping | Any desserts |
| Cheddar cheese | Very sharp or sharp cheddar cheese use $3 / 4$ of the amount | Any recipes |
| Grated Parmesan cheese | Fresh shredded Parmesan cheese use $3 / 4$ of the amount | Any recipes |
| Cream Cheese | Light or fat free versions or fat-free ricotta cheese | Baking (fat free version may produce a runny product) |
| Sour cream | Fat free or light sour cream; plain Greek yogurt | Dips, salad dressing, sauces |
| Sour cream | Equal parts low fat yogurt and low fat cottage cheese | Dips, salad dressing (puree in blender until smooth) |
| Mayonnaise \& Salad dressing | Light or fat free versions; low fat or light plain yogurt; plain Greek yogurt | Dips, salad dressing, sauces |
| 1 oz unsweetened baking chocolate | 3 TBSP cocoa +1 tsp. sugar $+1 \frac{1}{2}$ tsp oil | Baking |
| Chocolate chips | Finely chopped dark chocolate or $1 / 2$ the amount of mini chocolate chips | Baking |
| Chopped nuts | $1 / 2$ the amount toasted to bring out the flavor | Baking |
| Shredded coconut (1 cup) | $1 / 2$ cup toasted coconut $+1 / 2$ tsp. coconut extract | Baking |
| White sugar | $1 / 3$ to $1 / 2$ less than amount in recipe; or equal amount of Splenda; or $1 / 2$ sugar and $1 / 2$ Splenda | Baking |
| Brown sugar | $1 / 3$ to $1 / 2$ less than amount in recipe | Baking |


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| White flour | $3 / 4$ to $1 / 2$ white flour and $1 / 4$ to $1 / 2$ whole- <br> wheat flour | Baking |
| Salt | Salt free herbs and spices | Any recipes |
| Garlic salt | Garlic powder or fresh garlic | Any recipes |
| Onion salt | Onion powder or fresh onion | Any recipes |
| Whole egg | $1 / 4$ cup egg substitute or 2 egg whites | Baking; omelets |
| Pastas | Whole-wheat pasta |  |
| White rice | Whole grain rice; Bulgur, Quinoa, <br> Whole-Wheat Couscous |  |
| Regular gelatin and pudding <br> mixes | Sugar free gelatin and pudding mixes |  |

How Many Calories Am I Saving???

| Use This | Don't Use This | Calories Saved |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sugar sub | Sugar | 1 cup sugar=700 calories |
| $1 / 4$ cup egg white | 1 egg | 41 calories |
| $1 / 2$ cup applesauce | $1 / 2$ cup oil | 908 calories |
| $1 / 2$ cup canned pumpkin | $1 / 2$ cup oil | 919 calories |
| $3 / 4$ cup oil | 1 cup oil | 484 calories |
| 1 cup broth | 1 cup oil | 1936 calories |
| 1 cup light mayo | 1 cup regular mayo | 800 calories |
| 1 cup fat free sour cream | 1 cup regular sour cream | 390 calories |
| 1 cup evaporated skim milk | 1 cup evaporated milk | 140 calories |
| 1 cup evaporated skim milk | 1 cup heavy cream | 472 calories |
| 1 cup fat free egg nog | 1 cup regular egg nog | 164 calories |
| Grape-nuts | In place of half the amount of nuts in a <br> recipe | 320 calories |
| 1 slice Pecan pie | 1 slice pumpkin pie | 316 calories |
| Cut pie into 10 pieces | Vs cutting pie into 8 pieces | Saves 20\% of the calo- <br> ries |
| Cut pie into 12 pieces | Vs cutting pie into 8 pieces | Saves 33\% of the calo- <br> ries |

