

CHAPTER**5****Review Worksheet****Socializing the Individual**

MULTIPLE CHOICE In each blank, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 1. The sum total of behaviors, attitudes, beliefs, and values that are characteristic of an individual is
- sociobiology.
 - aptitude.
 - socialization.
 - personality.
- _____ 2. The nurture point of view holds that behavior and personality are the result of
- instinct.
 - heredity.
 - social environment and learning.
 - sociobiology.
- _____ 3. Most social scientists believe that the factors that have the most influence on personality are
- environmental.
 - biological.
 - genetic.
 - instinctive.
- _____ 4. One way that heredity shapes personality is by
- determining behavior.
 - setting limits on what is possible.
 - encouraging the development of aptitudes.
 - determining how individuals will meet their biological needs.
- _____ 5. Sociological studies of feral children point to the conclusion that our personality and even our humanity comes from our
- genetic makeup.
 - birth order.
 - parental influences.
 - cultural environment.
- _____ 6. The cases of Anna, Isabelle, Genie, and the institutionalized infants show that social and psychological development requires
- presence in the home of a father and a mother.
 - encouragement to develop inherited aptitudes.
 - human interaction.
 - a safe environment and sufficient food.

FILL IN THE BLANK In each blank, write the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

7. The interactive process through which individuals learn the basic skills, values, beliefs, and behavior patterns of the society is called _____.
8. John Locke believed that each of us is born without a _____.
9. The _____ is the interactive process by which we develop an image of ourselves based on how we imagine we appear to others.
10. According to Cooley, children develop a sense of self through interactions with their _____ group.
11. Mead referred to the internalized attitudes, expectations, and viewpoints of society as the _____.
12. According to Mead, the _____ is the unsocialized, spontaneous, self-interested component of personality and self-identity.
13. Mead referred to the socialized self as the _____.
14. In almost every society, the most important agent of socialization is the _____.
15. A mother instructing her child on the importance of telling the truth is an example of _____ socialization.
16. _____ groups are particularly influential during the pre-teenage and early teenage years.
17. The _____ plays a major role in socializing most young people because it occupies so much of their time and attention.
18. The _____ are different from other agents of socialization because they involve no face-to-face interaction.
19. A prison is an example of a _____, in which people are isolated from the rest of society for a set period of time and are subject to tight control.
20. _____ involves a break with past experiences and the learning of new values and norms.